with other countries also and if so, details thereof; and

(c) what is the main objective in holding such exercises?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRI SHARAD PAWAR): (a) Two US Naval Ships exercised with Indian Naval Ships from 1600 hours on 28th May, 1992 to 1600 hours on 29th May, 1992, terminating off Goa. The Joint Exercises were similar in content to the exercises conducted with other countries in the past and included General Drills; Flyex; Watch Manoeuvres; Jackstay; Close range anti-aircraft firing screening, tactical command etc. besides discussions at professional levels.

(b) No Joint Exercises are scheduled to be held in the near future.

(c) Joint Exercises provide opportu nity to promote confidence building, ex posure to latest technologies and exchange of views on professional matters.

Disposing of surplus defence land

1809. SHRI ANANTRAY DEVSHANKER. DAVE:
SHRI SARADA MOHANTY:
SHRIMATI MIRA DAS.
SHRI CHIMANBHAI MEHTA:

Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government propose to dispose of or otherwise gainfully utilise the vacant lands in cantonments and otherwise in possession of the various department under his Ministry;

(b) if so, how much of such land has been identified; and

(c) what are the precise plans for utilising or disposing the same?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRI SHARAD PAWAR): (a) to (c) There has been a continuing policy that lands rendered permanently surplus to Defence requirements will be disposed of by sale on realisation of market value to various agencies in the following order of preference:—

(1) Other Ministries of Central Government.

(2) State Governments.

(3) Local Bodies.

(4) Educational and Charitable Institutions,

(5) Ex-Servicemen.

In case none of the abdve agencies respond to the offer, the" surplus Defence lands are to be put to sale, by public auction.

In order to meet the shortfall in resources needed for modernisation and for Capital Works for Armed Forces an exercise has been initiated to identify Defence lands which may be permanently surplus to Defence requirements. So far, 190 Camping Grounds involving approximately 4320 acres of land and certain pockets of Defence land have been identified as surplus in certain States. These surplus Camping Grounds have been offered to the State Governments concerned for purchase on payment of market value. While a few State Governments have responded, the others have yet to convey their decision.

Construction of Mahore-Gool-Budhal Road in Jammu and Kashmir

1810. SHRI SHABBIR AHMED SALARIA: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it s a fact that Construction of 117 km Mahore-Gool-Budhal Road in Jammu and Kashmir has been taken over by the Defence Department and if so-when;

(b) whether it is also a fact that surfacing of the road has only been done but bridges culverts etc. have not been constructed;

(c) what is the amount of expenditure incurred so far; and

(d) by when the said road is going to become operational?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRI SHARAD PAWAR): (a) Construction of this road was taken up by the Border Roads Organisation in 1978, on behalf of the Ministry of Surface Transport under the Sensitive Border Area (SBA) Scheme, on Agency basis

(b) Temporary bridges and culverts have been constructed but no surfacing work has been executed, as this was not within the scope of the work entrusted *to Border* Roads Organisation.

(c) and (d) A sum of Rs. 860 lakhs has been incurred on the construction works and Rs. 20 lakh on maintenance, upto March 1992. As present, this is an unsurfaced fair weather motorable road.

Export of defence items

1811. MISS SAROJ KHAPARDE:
DR. SHRIKANT RAMCHANDRA JICHKAR:

Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) what are the specific items of defence industries which are being exported at present;

(b) the value of defence exports during the last 3 years; and

(c) the steps taken or proposed to be taken to . increase defence exports?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRI SHARAD PAWAR): (a) While the full range of products of Defence Public Sector Undertakings and Ordnance Factories and the defence related products of the civil sector is available, for export subject to contractual restrictions regarding items produced under licence, strategic considerations and the need to meet the requirement of the Defence Sr-vices, the specific items exported so far include aircraft and spare parts, electronic components and communication equipment, explosives & Chemicals, software items, etc.

(b) The value of exports (including Deemed Exports) by the Defence Production units during the last 3 years is as follow:—

Year	Value of exports (Rs. in crores)
1989-90	80.18
1990-91	78.94
1991-92	101.26

(c) The steps taken /proposed to be taken to increase defence exports include poiicy and procedural liberalisation marketing efforts through Indian Missions abroad or by the production agencies as well as other export agenceis, sales/publicity measures such as participation in foreign exhibitions, exchange of delegations etc.

N.C.C. network in rural areas

1812. DR SHRIKANT RAM-CHANDRA JICHKAR:
SHRI SUSHILKUMAR SAMBHAJIRAO SHINDE:

Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to) state:

(a) the number of students who have been enrolled in the junior and senior divisions of N.C.C. in 1991-92 in Army, Navy and Air Wings;

(b) whether Goverment propose to expend N.C.C. network in rural areas in preference to urban areas; and

(c) the annual expenditure on N.C.C. for the last three years?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRI SHARAD PAWAR): (a) A total of 3,94,330 Senior Division & Senior Wing (Girl) Cadets ana 6,59,724 Junior Division & Junior Wing (Giri) Cadets were enrolled in 1991-92.

(b) The Ministry of Defence has authorised an additional Cadet strength of 50,000 during the VIII plan period. Director General, NCC, has been directed to give priority to Navodaya Vidyalayas, districts which are not covered by NCC at present and rural areas, in preference to urban areas.